

## Existence of Regional Development Planning Agency (BAPPEDA) in Infrastructure Development Planning in Palopo City

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### **Abstract**

*Study This discuss about The existence of the Regional Development Planning Agency (BAPPEDA) in Planning for the Development of Infrastructure Facilities in Palopo City . **Purpose :** Objectives from study This For analyze existence Regional Development Planning Agency in planning development means infrastructure in Palopo City as well as analyze obstacles faced Regional Development Planning Agency in planning development means infrastructure in Palopo City . **Methods :** Research This use type study qualitative . Subject study in study This among others the Head Bappeda , Secretary Bappeda , Head of Economic and Social Affairs , Head of Macroeconomics , and Head of Infrastructure and Regional Development . Taking subject study This done with purposive sampling technique . Data obtained through interviews , observations , documentation and studies bibliography . Furthermore , the technique analysis used is collecting data (data collection), data reduction , data presentation and Data verification . **Results :** Result of study This is existence Regional Development Planning Agency of Palopo City that is do planning , control , implementation , and do evaluation performance . In do its function Bappeda also does coordination with Palopo City Government and related OPDs in matter implementation . In matter planning regional development planning agency create a program based on a number of the later approach will jointly determined by the Palopo City Government and the legislative body . The obstacles faced Regional Development Planning Agency of Palopo City in do planning development that is aspect characteristics of the Palopo City area , applicable regulations , limitations source power , and lack of understanding public related reason Musrenbang No accommodated with good . **Implications :** Existence Regional Development Planning Agency of Palopo City in achievement his work can measured through the planned program as part from the development program planning process as well as to harmonize with plan Work government region (RKPD) as guidelines in compilation design budget government area (RAPD). It is expected researcher furthermore can do study in detail with use accountability , transparency related task from Regional Development Planning Agency .*

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## INTRODUCTION

Success development a economy area seen from the output produced one of them is development means infrastructure . Development of facilities infrastructure No will walk with fluent if system his government No fixed such that appearance . Role government own position important that is government own authority as " Service" public " use increase welfare for public . According to (Ni Putu Tirka Widanti , 2022) Service public is activity or series activity in frame fulfil need service in accordance with regulation legislation for every citizens and residents on goods , services , and/ or service administrative provided by the organizer service public .

Regional development will implemented with good , synergistic and focused if started with careful planning . More careful planning . comprehensive , focused and integrated required For ensure rate developments in the region . This is also agreed by ( Kuncoro , 2020) that planning development is very much needed in order to be able to realize equitable development , improving development area , as well as give access for public to service social .

In Islam law build facility or supporting facilities and infrastructure realization to order is must law ( Samanhudi , 2021). Progress and development in economy is also One call in Islam for his people to try For achieve a prosperous country as well as welfare . In Islamic thought , development is based on the word of Allah in the Al-Quran surah Hud verse 61 "And to Tsamud (we sent ) brother they Righteous . Righteous said:Hi my people worship to Allah , never mind There is for you God besides Allah. Allah has create You from earth ( soil ) and make you ( as ) the one who prospers , because That please His forgiveness , then repent to Him. Indeed, my Rabb very near ( His mercy ) again allow ( the prayer of His servant)." (QS Hud (11):61) . paragraph the there is meaning order For to prosper life in matter This associated with aspect development ( Restu Pranaha , 2021). The concept of development is also explained in QS Ar-Rum:9. Even draft development in Islam get attention special . The Quran reveals the performance of Prophet Ibrahim AS in build Kaaba and the regulations that have been down to earth all over universe raya and then continued by the Prophet Muhammad SAW.

Based on matter the so at each area autonomous formed an agency called the Regional Development Planning Agency ( Bappeda ) which plays a role important in development a area .

Regional Development Planning Agency has 4 functions including planning , determination , implementation as well as do evaluation . That is done based on scale priority as well as do coordination with all work units government through deliberation Development Planning ( Musrenbang ).

Palopo City every the year experience progress in development means infrastructure . But development in Palopo City This more prioritizing euphoria over utilization means the to society . And development means infrastructure This more focus to development in the city center , so public migrant feel Far from range development . While development is effort For increase all source Power through principle power and results use in a way planned , sustainable , equitable and just . Some form real from problem development means infrastructure in Palopo City is problem about construction of balls in the middle of the city, as well development the actualized garden with Good .

Observing matter the with various utilization means existing infrastructure in Palopo City proposals - proposals development at Musrenbang No accommodated with Good in planning development although proposal planning development infrastructure is at the level ward and at level subdistrict but at the level city proposal This No realized with Good .

Formulation problem from study This that is How existence Regional Development Planning Agency in do planning development means infrastructure in Palopo City as well as obstacle What only faced Regional Development Planning Agency in do planning development means infrastructure in Palopo City . With referring to the background behind as well as formulation problem as for objective in study This that is For analyze existence from Regional Development Planning Agency with review of 4 functions main from Regional Development Planning Agency as well as analyze obstacles faced Regional Development Planning Agency as well as solution from obstacles faced Regional Development Planning Agency in planning development means infrastructure in Palopo City .

A number of study previously which has do study about role Regional Development Planning Agency among others Muh . Khairul Anwar (2016) Researched about Function Coordination of the Regional Development Planning Agency (BAPPEDA) in Samarinda City planning . Method data analysis used that is use qualitative interactive model of Miles, Huberman and Jhoni . Anang Nurdiana (2021) researched regarding the Role of the Regional Development Planning Agency (BAPPEDA) in development infrastructure economy in the Regency Madiun . Method research used in study This is qualitative descriptive . And Syamsidar (2019) entitled The role of the Regional Development Planning Agency (BAPPEDA) in development of Makassar City. The analytical technique method used is descriptive qualitative . Research This explain how role Regional Development Planning Agency as executor in development infrastructure in Makassar City.

In study This besides discuss about role Bappeda , researcher do development discussion in a way specific of 4 functions main Regional Development Planning Agency that is planning , determination , implementation , and evaluation . Like , how form coordination between Regional Development Planning Agency with Palopo City Government , Legislative Body, related OPDs , and involving society . In this research too explained how obstacles and solutions faced Regional Development Planning Agency of Palopo City in do planning development means infrastructure in Palopo City .

## **METHODS**

Study This apply approach qualitative descriptive . With approach qualitative descriptive Where a study aiming For describe as well as understand and explain how the formulation process policy in field planning development area in the city Palopo . Research qualitative help writer For to expose more Lots information because the method used in the form of interview and observation direct moment do study .

Study This use primary and secondary data sources . In study This is primary data obtained through results interview as well as documentation containing question related with How existence Regional Development Planning Agency in do planning development means infrastructure in Palopo City . The secondary data used that is in the form of serial data archive time (time series) of Regional Development Planning Agency and the Central Statistics Agency used in study This in Palopo City South Sulawesi Province , as well as other sources that play a role as well as in study This . As for the technique data analysis used in study This consists of from four stage four stage namely data collection, data reduction, data display, and data conclusion (Milles and Huberman, 1992).

## **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

### **Research Results**

Based on results study with technique interview and amount informant as many as 4 people. In implementation development area , no let go from role as well as stakeholders interest that is government regions , communities and parties private . Shared Commitment in carry out

the program of activities that have been carried out formulated become key main in reach expected development . Bappeda Palopo City be one of device area of duty carry out function planning in matter development means infrastructure physical , form existence Regional Development Planning Agency in carry out development in matter planning Of course just can seen from a number of aspects . According to Head Regional Development Planning Agency of Palopo City Hj . Raodhatul Jannah, S.Sos , MM that planning development No as well as immediately done the main thing is planning means infrastructure must support as well as realize vision mission Mayor .

Regional Development Planning Agency in do his job must support and realize vision mission Mayor . Related with euphoria compared to utilization from means infrastructure the it is each related agency that is involved direct monitor to implementation means infrastructure said . If the development means infrastructure the built with prioritizing euphoria, means infrastructure the naturally have utility that is interesting traveler For visit to Palopo City or can it is said interesting traveler with method build means aesthetic infrastructure or instagramable . Existence Regional Development Planning Agency of Palopo City in achievement his work can measured through the planned program as part from the development program planning process as well as to harmonize with plan Work government region (RKPD) as guidelines in compilation design budget government area (RAPD).

the formulation process Bappeda policies and programs based on Regulation Minister In the State No. 86 of 2017 concerning procedures planning , control and evaluation development area , procedures evaluation design regulation area .

#### 1) Planning development means infrastructure

The planning in question that is plan , goal targets , programs and activities of Palopo City in form development in order to be able to realize vision mission Mayor . In do planning , Bappeda do approach political , technocratic , bottom-up, and top-down. Bappeda prepare the RPJPD, RPJMD, and RKPD. In frame preparation of the RPJPD, RPJMD, and RKPD of the Palopo City Bappeda do coordination with device regions and stakeholders interests . While device area compile Strategic Plan device Region and Renja device area .

#### 2) Determination development means infrastructure

In determination plan development Regional Development Planning Agency coordinate compilation draft RKPD with use Renja - SKPD, then draft RKPD becomes material for Musrenbang . Musrenbang in frame compilation The draft RKPD is followed by elements organizer Palopo City Government including do coordination with the Legislative Body . As Mr. Muh . Arlis , ST said that in the process of determination plan development means infrastructure Regional Development Planning Agency coordination with Palopo City Government as well as coordination with the Legislative Body or the Palopo City DPRD , after achieved consensus related development means infrastructure that will built in Palopo City and entered into the plan annual that will done as well as determine the regional budget every development means planned infrastructure .

#### 3) Development monitoring means infrastructure

The Role of Bappeda in control program and activity planning in development means

Palopo City infrastructure . Control done every quarterly with method coordination with device related areas to implement evaluation plan strategic and planning Work in form report . report That handed over to Regional Development Planning Agency For furthermore Regional Development Planning Agency of Palopo City carry out evaluation planning program development or activity said . In matter control implementation development means infrastructure Bappeda also does coordination with technical OPD and team device area , while in matter evaluation planning development That is part from function Regional Development Planning Agency while monitoring the implementation development is function from technical OPD .

#### 4) Evaluation planning development means infrastructure

Regional Development Planning Agency do evaluation planning development means infrastructure in a way quarterly and done for 4x in a year . The end of evaluation planning development means infrastructure done in the year next . In technical Regional Development Planning Agency only do evaluation from aspect weight , target achievement , and from aspect budget . However , in general technical return to each OPD that has expertise in development means infrastructure said . Bappeda in the evaluation process only accept report just from technical OPD related from That's it Regional Development Planning Agency can see performance development same infrastructure the whether in accordance with plan or no . If happen constraint Regional Development Planning Agency will take action continue matter the like give input or pressure related implementer development means infrastructure the .

Make planning development No as well as immediately done so only , all policy planning development is also limited by regulations Good That regulation from center in the form of laws , regulations government and regulation ministers who limit the planning process development means infrastructure . One of them is Regulation Minister In the State No. 86 of 2017 concerning procedures planning , control and evaluation development area , procedures evaluation design regulation area . So that the planning process development No Can done in accordance with creative ideas itself . As for the obstacles others faced Regional Development Planning Agency of Palopo City is aspect characteristics of the Palopo region are quite unique , change climate that is not can predictable , complaint society , the final obstacle is limitations of human resources and natural resources Power other .

## DISCUSSION

Based on results study with technique interview and amount informant as many as 4 people. Bappeda Palopo City Already Enough maximum in do planning development means infrastructure in Palopo City . Bappeda Palopo City is also one of the device area of duty carry out function planning in development means infrastructure physique area , form role Regional Development Planning Agency in carry out development in matter planning Of course just can seen from share aspects . Bappeda Palopo City have duties and functions that is as planning , control (monitoring), implementation , and evaluation . As set up in Law no . 25 of 2004 concerning System Responsible National Development Planning answer in compilation planning , determination , control and implementation as well as evaluation development at the level area .

The planning in question that is plan , goal targets , programs and activities of Palopo

City in form development in order to be able to realize vision mission Mayor . In do planning , Bappeda do approach political , technocratic , bottom-up, and top-down. Bappeda prepare the RPJPD, RPJMD, and RKPD. In frame preparation of the RPJPD, RPJMD, and RKPD of the Palopo City Bappeda do coordination with device regions and stakeholders interests . While device area compile Strategic Plan device Region and Renja device area .

In determination plan development Regional Development Planning Agency coordinate compilation draft RKPD with use Renja - SKPD, then draft RKPD becomes material for Musrenbang . Musrenbang in frame compilation The draft RKPD is followed by elements organizer Palopo City Government including do coordination with the Legislative Body after happen agreement together Regional Development Planning Agency compile design end of RKPD based on results Musrenbang as well as determine the regional development budget means infrastructure said . RKPD becomes guidelines in preparation of the RAPBD then the RKPD is determined with regulation head area .

In matter control (monitoring) and evaluation Regional Development Planning Agency carry out monitoring through report and done in a way quarterly (3 months ) while the monitoring of implementation is carried out development is function from the related technical OPD in accordance with his expertise . Bappeda only see whether in accordance with planning that is being done . While in do evaluation in a way technical Regional Development Planning Agency only do evaluation from aspect weight , target achievement , and from aspect budget in form submitted report to Bappeda . If in report the there is constraint or No in accordance with plan like time the workmanship , or from aspect budget Regional Development Planning Agency will take action continue matter the with give input or pressure to the relevant technical OPD .

Bappeda Palopo City also has obstacle in the planning process development means infrastructure between other aspects characteristics of the Palopo City area which are quite unique , applicable regulations , source power , and lack of understanding public related Musrenbang which is not accommodated in a way overall .

## CONCLUSION

Role Regional Development Planning Agency including planning , control , implementation , and do evaluation . But Regional Development Planning Agency more focus to planning development area including development means infrastructure physical , and in matter implementation Regional Development Planning Agency do Work The same with the related technical OPD . Existence Regional Development Planning Agency of Palopo City in achievement his work can measured through the planned program as part from the development program planning process as well as to harmonize with plan Work government region (RKPD) as guidelines in compilation design budget government area (RAPD). In determination plan development Regional Development Planning Agency coordinate compilation draft RKPD with use Renja - SKPD, then draft RKPD becomes material for Musrenbang which then done deliberation with the Palopo City Legislative Body For determine the RKPD and determination of the RAPBD. In matter control (monitoring) and evaluation Regional Development Planning Agency carry out monitoring through report and done in a way quarterly (3 months ). While in do evaluation in a way technical Regional Development Planning Agency only do evaluation from aspect weight , target achievement , and from aspect budget in form submitted report to Bappeda . 2.

Observing matter the in governance government specifically for planning development show that development infrastructure is very much needed as access in life public prosperous . Planning development need a draft planning that is accommodated , integrated and equitable so that the community can enjoy development for growth economy . If it is related with principles

religious law explained in research ( Henrawan , 2021 ) then put forward that religion provides opportunity as big as possible to government For build for the common good public in prosperous life . On the other hand , the principles law Islam according to (Muhammad Ramadhan, 2019) *siyasa idariyah* refers to the rules and policies that are applied For ensure efficiency and effectiveness in organization government . In more wide , explained that development Of course started with a policy programmed with a purpose in state administration based on For build and change something more Good improvement public .

Obstacles faced Regional Development Planning Agency in do planning development means infrastructure in Palopo City that is aspect characteristics of the Palopo City area which are quite unique , applicable regulations , limitations source power , and lack of understanding public related Musrenbang which is not accommodated in a way overall .

Study This expected can become reference evaluation planning development done in a way transparent so that the public can see related planning that will be conducted in Palopo City even so related budget . And research This expected become reference or stimulus for researcher furthermore in a way more Details in discuss related existence Regional Development Planning Agency in do planning development means infrastructure in Palopo City with addition variable transparency and from aspect accountability . With thus assessment Can done in a way deep and gain results in a way maximum .

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